

# IMF Monitor: IMF Programs Dataset, 1952–2025

## Codebook

*Version: October 2026*

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### 1. How the dataset was coded

The dataset is produced by two R scripts run in sequence. A scraper (00\_Webscraper.R) downloads IMF lending data and writes the raw dataset, with one row per arrangement. The panel builder (01\_BuildPanel.R) reads those arrangements and writes the panel dataset, with one row per independent state per year. Both scripts run validation checks (on dates, units, member and country matches, duplicates, and value ranges) and stop if any check fails.

#### Step 1: scraping the IMF lending page

The source for the raw dataset is the IMF's History of Lending Commitments page,<sup>1</sup> which gives each member's arrangements with their approval and expiration dates and the amounts agreed, drawn, and outstanding. The scraper reads the live page to find the member list, the as-of dates on offer, and the query parameters, selects the latest as-of date (30 September 2026 for this version of the dataset) and queries each member in turn in the page's tab-separated format. It queried 196 member keys: the 191 current members on the page plus five former members whose records the IMF still serves under retired keys (Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Yemen Arab Republic, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, and Yugoslavia). All queries succeeded; 159 members returned at least one arrangement and 37 returned none. Values are kept as the IMF reports them. Eight "of which Supplemental Reserve Facility" rows (Argentina, Brazil ×3, Korea, Russia, Türkiye and Uruguay) are dropped because each is a component of a parent arrangement. This leaves 1,591 scraped rows.

#### Step 2: manual additions

A total of 102 arrangements that the lending page does not show are then appended (marked source = "Manual addition", with the evidence for each in source\_note) to the raw dataset. One is an arrangement the IMF approved but no longer lists: Benin's Extended Credit Facility of 14 June 2010, which the page showed up to its 31 December 2022 as-of date. The other 101 are outright purchases, which the page never lists: 35 Emergency Natural Disaster Assistance purchases, 29 Emergency Post-Conflict Assistance purchases (1995–2009), and 37 Systemic Transformation Facility purchases. Their dates and amounts come from IMF press releases, Executive Board documents, and other IMF publications. The Arrangements tab therefore has 1,693 rows covering 162 IMF members.

#### Step 3: the country-year universe

The main dataset is a panel containing every independent state for each year in which it was independent on 31 December. State dates follow the Gleditsch and Ward list of independent states and Correlates of War state-system membership (R package states 0.3.3), checked

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<sup>1</sup> <https://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/tad/extarr1.aspx>

against published independence dates. The main decisions are: Russia is the continuing state of the USSR, and the other 14 former Soviet republics start in 1991; SFR Yugoslavia ends in 1991, and Croatia, Slovenia, North Macedonia, and Serbia (as FR Yugoslavia) start in 1992; Czechoslovakia ends in 1992; North and South Yemen end in 1989 and the Republic of Yemen starts in 1990; Zimbabwe starts in 1980; and Syria is continuous through the United Arab Republic (1958–61). The 23 dependent territories on the World Bank country list (e.g. Aruba, Hong Kong, Puerto Rico) are excluded. Eight states not on the World Bank list are added with their own codes: Czechoslovakia, East Germany, South Vietnam, Taiwan, North Yemen, South Yemen, SFR Yugoslavia, and Zanzibar. The panel runs from 1952, the year of the first arrangement recorded on the IMF's History of Lending Commitments page, to 2025, the last full calendar year before the IMF as-of date. Arrangements approved after 31 December 2025 are left out, and arrangements still running at the end of 2025 are counted up to December 2025. The result is 12,155 country-years for 202 states.

#### **Step 4: facilities and indicators**

Five facilities are excluded from every indicator in the main dataset because they are rapid disbursements or outright purchases rather than arrangements in force over a period: the Rapid Credit Facility, the Rapid Financing Instrument, Emergency Natural Disaster Assistance, Emergency Post-Conflict Assistance, and the Systemic Transformation Facility. The remaining 1,428 arrangements approved in 1952–2025 are grouped as concessional (Extended Credit Facility, Standby Credit Facility, Exogenous Shock Facility, Structural Adjustment Facility Commitment) or non-concessional (all others: Stand-By Arrangement, Extended Fund Facility, Flexible Credit Line, Precautionary and Liquidity Line, Short-Term Liquidity Line, and Resilience and Sustainability Facility). Indicators are built for all programs (prefix IMF), concessional programs only (conIMF), and non-concessional programs only (nonIMF).

## 2. Variable list for raw dataset

One row per arrangement or outright purchase per IMF member: 1,693 rows (1,591 scraped, 102 manual additions), 12 variables.

| Variable            | Type                       | Definition and notes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| country             | Text                       | IMF member name as given in the IMF member list, e.g. “Afghanistan, Islamic Republic of”, “Türkiye, Republic of”. These are IMF names and differ from the panel’s country_name.                                                                                                                                               |
| member_key          | Integer                    | The IMF’s numeric member identifier, used to query the lending page. One key per member.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| as_of_date          | Date                       | IMF as-of date of the download: 2026-09-30, the latest date the IMF page offered when scraped. Identical for every row, including manual additions, whose values come from other sources (see source_note).                                                                                                                   |
| facility            | Text                       | IMF lending facility as named on the IMF’s History of Lending Commitments page, 15 values; Table 2.1 gives counts, years, and panel treatment. The IMF assigns to the Extended Credit Facility arrangements approved under its predecessors (Extended Structural Adjustment Facility, Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility). |
| date_of_arrangement | Date                       | Date the IMF Executive Board approved the arrangement. For seven early Emergency Natural Disaster Assistance purchases, only the year is known, and the date is a placeholder (1 July, or the first day of the month after the disaster); source_note says which.                                                             |
| expiration_date     | Date                       | Expiration date of the arrangement as given in the IMF’s History of Lending Commitments page. This is the expiration date approved by the IMF Executive Board or, for a fully drawn arrangement, the date of the last disbursement; where an arrangement was cancelled early, it is the cancellation date.                    |
| amount_agreed       | Number (thousands of SDRs) | Amount committed under the arrangement.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| amount_drawn        | Number (thousands of SDRs) | Amount disbursed under the arrangement.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| amount_outstanding  | Number (thousands of SDRs) | Amount still owed to the IMF under the arrangement at the as-of date. This is missing for the manual additions.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| amount_unit         | Text                       | Unit of the three amount columns, read from each IMF scraper response: “Thousands of SDRs” for every row.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

| Variable    | Type | Definition and notes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| source      | Text | “IMF lending page” for scraped rows (1,591) or “Manual addition” for rows added in the scraper.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| source_note | Text | Blank for scraped rows. For manual additions, the reason the row was added and the evidence.<br>Abbreviations: IMFMonitor_Programs = the earlier hand-coded dataset; PR = IMF press release; EBM, EBS, DEC = IMF Executive Board meeting, paper, and decision references; IMF (2005) = “Subsidization of the Fund's Emergency Assistance for Natural Disasters to PRGF-Eligible Members”, Table 1; IMF History 1990–99 = Boughton (2012), Tearing Down Walls, Table 5.1. |

**Table 2.1 Values of facility**

| facility value                            | Abbrev. | Rows | Approval years | Panel treatment                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Extended Credit Facility                  | ECF     | 282  | 1988–2026      | Concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Structural Adjustment Facility Commitment | SAF     | 38   | 1986–1995      | Concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Standby Credit Facility                   | SCF     | 13   | 2010–2023      | Concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Exogenous Shock Facility                  | ESF     | 7    | 2008–2009      | Concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Standby Arrangement                       | SBA     | 887  | 1952–2026      | Non-concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Extended Fund Facility                    | EFF     | 136  | 1975–2026      | Non-concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Flexible Credit Line                      | FCL     | 36   | 2009–2026      | Non-concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Resilience and Sustainability Facility    | RSF     | 29   | 2022–2026      | Non-concessional (Note: from the Resilience and Sustainability Trust which has some concessional elements, but not from the concessional Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust or the non-concessional General Resources Account) |
| Precautionary and Liquidity Line          | PLL     | 8    | 2011–2023      | Non-concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Short-Term Liquidity Line                 | SLL     | 1    | 2022           | Non-concessional                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Rapid Credit Facility                     | RCF     | 102  | 2010–2025      | Excluded                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Rapid Financing Instrument                | RFI     | 53   | 2014–2026      | Excluded                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Systemic Transformation Facility          | STF     | 37   | 1993–1995      | Excluded                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

| <b>facility value</b>                 | <b>Abbrev.</b> | <b>Rows</b> | <b>Approval years</b> | <b>Panel treatment</b> |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Emergency Natural Disaster Assistance | ENDDA          | 35          | 1962–2011             | Excluded               |
| Emergency Post-Conflict Assistance    | EPCA           | 29          | 1995–2009             | Excluded               |
| Total                                 |                | 1,693       | 1952–2026             |                        |

Rows approved after 31 December 2025 are counted in the table but are not used in the panel.

### 3. Variable list for panel dataset

One row per independent state per year: 12,155 rows, 24 variables, 202 states, 1952–2025. Rows are sorted by country\_code, then year.

| Variable     | Type             | Definition and notes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| country_name | Text             | Country name.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| country_code | Text (3 letters) | World Bank three-letter code (ISO 3166-1 alpha-3, except Kosovo, XKX). Own codes for the eight added states: CSK Czechoslovakia, DDR East Germany, RVN South Vietnam, TWN Taiwan, YAR North Yemen, YMD South Yemen, YUG SFR Yugoslavia, ZAN Zanzibar. Predecessor and successor states have separate codes (e.g. CSK to 1992, then CZE and SVK from 1993). Continuing states keep one code: RUS includes the USSR years; DEU is West Germany before 1990; VNM is North Vietnam for 1954–75. |
| year         | Integer          | Calendar year, 1952–2025. A state-year is included only if the state was independent on 31 December of that year, regardless of whether or not it was an IMF member that year. 86 states in 1952; 195 in 2025.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| IMFm         | Integer, 0–12    | Number of calendar months in the year in which an IMF program was in force on at least one day. Overlapping arrangements are first merged into continuous spells, and each month is counted once, so the maximum is 12. For example, a spell from 10 March 2014 to 9 March 2016 gives 10 (March–December 2014), 12 (January–December 2015), and 3 (January–March 2016); a spell from March to September of one year gives 7.                                                                |
| IMFnn        | 0/1              | 1 if a program was in force at any time in the year; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| IMF6n        | 0/1              | 1 if IMFm $\geq$ 6, or if a program ended (reached its expiration date) in the year; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| IMF33        | 0/1              | 1 if IMFm $\geq$ 3; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| IMF44        | 0/1              | 1 if IMFm $\geq$ 4; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| IMF55        | 0/1              | 1 if IMFm $\geq$ 5; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| IMF66        | 0/1              | 1 if IMFm $\geq$ 6; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| conIMFm      | Integer, 0–12    | As IMFm, for concessional arrangements only: Extended Credit Facility, Standby Credit Facility, Exogenous Shock Facility, and Structural Adjustment Facility Commitment.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| conIMFnn     | 0/1              | As IMFnn, concessional arrangements only.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| conIMF6n     | 0/1              | As IMF6n, concessional arrangements only.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

| Variable | Type          | Definition and notes                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| conIMF33 | 0/1           | 1 if conIMFm $\geq$ 3; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| conIMF44 | 0/1           | 1 if conIMFm $\geq$ 4; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| conIMF55 | 0/1           | 1 if conIMFm $\geq$ 5; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| conIMF66 | 0/1           | 1 if conIMFm $\geq$ 6; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| nonIMFm  | Integer, 0–12 | As IMFm, for non-concessional arrangements only: Stand-By Arrangement, Extended Fund Facility, Flexible Credit Line, Precautionary and Liquidity Line, Short-Term Liquidity Line, and Resilience and Sustainability Facility. |
| nonIMFnn | 0/1           | As IMFnn, non-concessional arrangements only.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| nonIMF6n | 0/1           | As IMF6n, non-concessional arrangements only.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| nonIMF33 | 0/1           | 1 if nonIMFm $\geq$ 3; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| nonIMF44 | 0/1           | 1 if nonIMFm $\geq$ 4; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| nonIMF55 | 0/1           | 1 if nonIMFm $\geq$ 5; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| nonIMF66 | 0/1           | 1 if nonIMFm $\geq$ 6; 0 otherwise.                                                                                                                                                                                           |

#### 4. Countries, country codes, and years of coverage

| Country                | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Afghanistan            | AFG  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Albania                | ALB  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Algeria                | DZA  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| Andorra                | AND  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Angola                 | AGO  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |
| Antigua and Barbuda    | ATG  | 1981       | 2025      | 45    |
| Argentina              | ARG  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Armenia                | ARM  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Australia              | AUS  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Austria                | AUT  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Azerbaijan             | AZE  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Bahamas, The           | BHS  | 1973       | 2025      | 53    |
| Bahrain                | BHR  | 1971       | 2025      | 55    |
| Bangladesh             | BGD  | 1971       | 2025      | 55    |
| Barbados               | BRB  | 1966       | 2025      | 60    |
| Belarus                | BLR  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Belgium                | BEL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Belize                 | BLZ  | 1981       | 2025      | 45    |
| Benin                  | BEN  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Bhutan                 | BTN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Bolivia                | BOL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | BIH  | 1992       | 2025      | 34    |
| Botswana               | BWA  | 1966       | 2025      | 60    |
| Brazil                 | BRA  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Brunei Darussalam      | BRN  | 1984       | 2025      | 42    |
| Bulgaria               | BGR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Burkina Faso           | BFA  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Burundi                | BDI  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| Cabo Verde             | CPV  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |
| Cambodia               | KHM  | 1953       | 2025      | 73    |

| Country                  | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|--------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Cameroon                 | CMR  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Canada                   | CAN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Central African Republic | CAF  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Chad                     | TCD  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Chile                    | CHL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| China                    | CHN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Colombia                 | COL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Comoros                  | COM  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | COD  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Congo, Rep.              | COG  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Costa Rica               | CRI  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Cote d'Ivoire            | CIV  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Croatia                  | HRV  | 1992       | 2025      | 34    |
| Cuba                     | CUB  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Cyprus                   | CYP  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Czechia                  | CZE  | 1993       | 2025      | 33    |
| Czechoslovakia           | CSK  | 1952       | 1992      | 41    |
| Denmark                  | DNK  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Djibouti                 | DJI  | 1977       | 2025      | 49    |
| Dominica                 | DMA  | 1978       | 2025      | 48    |
| Dominican Republic       | DOM  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Ecuador                  | ECU  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Egypt, Arab Rep.         | EGY  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| El Salvador              | SLV  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Equatorial Guinea        | GNQ  | 1968       | 2025      | 58    |
| Eritrea                  | ERI  | 1993       | 2025      | 33    |
| Estonia                  | EST  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Eswatini                 | SWZ  | 1968       | 2025      | 58    |
| Ethiopia                 | ETH  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Fiji                     | FJI  | 1970       | 2025      | 56    |
| Finland                  | FIN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |

| Country                                   | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|-------------------------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| France                                    | FRA  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Gabon                                     | GAB  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Gambia, The                               | GMB  | 1965       | 2025      | 61    |
| Georgia                                   | GEO  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| German Democratic Republic (East Germany) | DDR  | 1952       | 1989      | 38    |
| Germany                                   | DEU  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Ghana                                     | GHA  | 1957       | 2025      | 69    |
| Greece                                    | GRC  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Grenada                                   | GRD  | 1974       | 2025      | 52    |
| Guatemala                                 | GTM  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Guinea                                    | GIN  | 1958       | 2025      | 68    |
| Guinea-Bissau                             | GNB  | 1974       | 2025      | 52    |
| Guyana                                    | GUY  | 1966       | 2025      | 60    |
| Haiti                                     | HTI  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Honduras                                  | HND  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Hungary                                   | HUN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Iceland                                   | ISL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| India                                     | IND  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Indonesia                                 | IDN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Iran, Islamic Rep.                        | IRN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Iraq                                      | IRQ  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Ireland                                   | IRL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Israel                                    | ISR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Italy                                     | ITA  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Jamaica                                   | JAM  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| Japan                                     | JPN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Jordan                                    | JOR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Kazakhstan                                | KAZ  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Kenya                                     | KEN  | 1963       | 2025      | 63    |
| Kiribati                                  | KIR  | 1979       | 2025      | 47    |

| Country                   | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|---------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. | PRK  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Korea, Rep.               | KOR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Kosovo                    | XKX  | 2008       | 2025      | 18    |
| Kuwait                    | KWT  | 1961       | 2025      | 65    |
| Kyrgyz Republic           | KGZ  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Lao PDR                   | LAO  | 1954       | 2025      | 72    |
| Latvia                    | LVA  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Lebanon                   | LBN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Lesotho                   | LSO  | 1966       | 2025      | 60    |
| Liberia                   | LBR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Libya                     | LBY  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Liechtenstein             | LIE  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Lithuania                 | LTU  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Luxembourg                | LUX  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Madagascar                | MDG  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Malawi                    | MWI  | 1964       | 2025      | 62    |
| Malaysia                  | MYS  | 1957       | 2025      | 69    |
| Maldives                  | MDV  | 1965       | 2025      | 61    |
| Mali                      | MLI  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Malta                     | MLT  | 1964       | 2025      | 62    |
| Marshall Islands          | MHL  | 1986       | 2025      | 40    |
| Mauritania                | MRT  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Mauritius                 | MUS  | 1968       | 2025      | 58    |
| Mexico                    | MEX  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts.     | FSM  | 1986       | 2025      | 40    |
| Moldova                   | MDA  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Monaco                    | MCO  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Mongolia                  | MNG  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Montenegro                | MNE  | 2006       | 2025      | 20    |
| Morocco                   | MAR  | 1956       | 2025      | 70    |
| Mozambique                | MOZ  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |

| Country                             | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|-------------------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Myanmar                             | MMR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Namibia                             | NAM  | 1990       | 2025      | 36    |
| Naoero                              | NRU  | 1968       | 2025      | 58    |
| Nepal                               | NPL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Netherlands                         | NLD  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| New Zealand                         | NZL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Nicaragua                           | NIC  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Niger                               | NER  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Nigeria                             | NGA  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| North Macedonia                     | MKD  | 1992       | 2025      | 34    |
| Norway                              | NOR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Oman                                | OMN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Pakistan                            | PAK  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Palau                               | PLW  | 1994       | 2025      | 32    |
| Panama                              | PAN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Papua New Guinea                    | PNG  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |
| Paraguay                            | PRY  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Peru                                | PER  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Philippines                         | PHL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Poland                              | POL  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Portugal                            | PRT  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Qatar                               | QAT  | 1971       | 2025      | 55    |
| Republic of Vietnam (South Vietnam) | RVN  | 1954       | 1974      | 21    |
| Romania                             | ROU  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Russian Federation                  | RUS  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Rwanda                              | RWA  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| Samoa                               | WSM  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| San Marino                          | SMR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | STP  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |
| Saudi Arabia                        | SAU  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Senegal                             | SEN  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |

| Country                        | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|--------------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Serbia                         | SRB  | 1992       | 2025      | 34    |
| Seychelles                     | SYC  | 1976       | 2025      | 50    |
| Sierra Leone                   | SLE  | 1961       | 2025      | 65    |
| Singapore                      | SGP  | 1965       | 2025      | 61    |
| Slovak Republic                | SVK  | 1993       | 2025      | 33    |
| Slovenia                       | SVN  | 1992       | 2025      | 34    |
| Solomon Islands                | SLB  | 1978       | 2025      | 48    |
| Somalia, Fed. Rep.             | SOM  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| South Africa                   | ZAF  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| South Sudan                    | SSD  | 2011       | 2025      | 15    |
| Spain                          | ESP  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Sri Lanka                      | LKA  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| St. Kitts and Nevis            | KNA  | 1983       | 2025      | 43    |
| St. Lucia                      | LCA  | 1979       | 2025      | 47    |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | VCT  | 1979       | 2025      | 47    |
| Sudan                          | SDN  | 1956       | 2025      | 70    |
| Suriname                       | SUR  | 1975       | 2025      | 51    |
| Sweden                         | SWE  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Switzerland                    | CHE  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Syrian Arab Republic           | SYR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Taiwan (Republic of China)     | TWN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Tajikistan                     | TJK  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Tanzania                       | TZA  | 1961       | 2025      | 65    |
| Thailand                       | THA  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Timor-Leste                    | TLS  | 2002       | 2025      | 24    |
| Togo                           | TGO  | 1960       | 2025      | 66    |
| Tonga                          | TON  | 1970       | 2025      | 56    |
| Trinidad and Tobago            | TTO  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| Tunisia                        | TUN  | 1956       | 2025      | 70    |
| Turkiye                        | TUR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Turkmenistan                   | TKM  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |

| Country                                 | Code | First year | Last year | Years |
|-----------------------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Tuvalu                                  | TUV  | 1978       | 2025      | 48    |
| Uganda                                  | UGA  | 1962       | 2025      | 64    |
| Ukraine                                 | UKR  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| United Arab Emirates                    | ARE  | 1971       | 2025      | 55    |
| United Kingdom                          | GBR  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| United States                           | USA  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Uruguay                                 | URY  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Uzbekistan                              | UZB  | 1991       | 2025      | 35    |
| Vanuatu                                 | VUT  | 1980       | 2025      | 46    |
| Venezuela, RB                           | VEN  | 1952       | 2025      | 74    |
| Viet Nam                                | VNM  | 1954       | 2025      | 72    |
| Yemen Arab Republic (North Yemen)       | YAR  | 1952       | 1989      | 38    |
| Yemen, People's Dem. Rep. (South Yemen) | YMD  | 1967       | 1989      | 23    |
| Yemen, Rep.                             | YEM  | 1990       | 2025      | 36    |
| Yugoslavia (SFR)                        | YUG  | 1952       | 1991      | 40    |
| Zambia                                  | ZMB  | 1964       | 2025      | 62    |
| Zanzibar                                | ZAN  | 1963       | 1963      | 1     |
| Zimbabwe                                | ZWE  | 1980       | 2025      | 46    |